### ACA 1 and AB 3069 Fact Sheet

#### General

ACA 1\_- Contains constitutional provisions to shift redistricting of state districts to a commission, modify term limits and establish a fundraising blackout period.

AB 3069\_- Contains statutory provision relating to the new redistricting commission.

# Redistricting

Transfers authority for drawing Assembly, Senate and Board of Equalization districts to a "hybrid" redistricting commission (17 total members)

- 9 chosen by lot from a screened pool (3 Democrats, 3 Republicans, 3 Other).
  - No legislative involvement.
  - Panel of 10 sitting and retired judges establishes three pools of nominees (15 Democrats, 15 Republicans, 15 Others)
  - Governor may then strike up to 6 nominees. (No more than 2 from any one pool)
  - 9 then chosen at random (3 from each pool)
- 8 selected by legislative leaders (4 Democrats and 4 Republicans)
- 2/3 vote of both pools required to adopt a plan or hire staff.

All commissioners subject to the same eligibility requirements.

- Requires all commissioner:
  - Have the knowledge, experience, skills and ability to carry out responsibilities.
  - Commit to being honest, independent and impartial.
  - Be registered with the same political party for at least 3 years.
- Excludes:
  - Anyone who has recently run or been elected to state office. Also excludes their family members.
  - All state political party officers, state and federal lobbyists, and employees of the Legislature, Congress, the Board of Equalization and statewide officials.
- Prohibits commissioners after serving from holding elective public office, being appointed to a paid position or serving as a lobbyist for three years.

Diversity required during all steps of the process

- Selection of screening panel.
- Establishment of nominee pools.
- Selection of commissioners by legislative leaders.

Applies neutral, non-partisan criteria to drawing of lines. In order of priority, requires that plans:

- Comply with the Federal Constitution, including population equality.
- Comply with the Voting Rights Act.
- Be geographically contiguous.
- Respect communities of interest.
- Respect city, county and visible geographic boundaries.
- Be consecutively numbered.
- Be reasonably compact.

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- May not consider incumbent or candidate residences, except to comply with other provisions.
- Does not require nesting.

Requires increased public input and transparency.

- Public input required during each step of the commission selection process.
  - Selection of screening panel.
  - Selection of nominees.
  - Selection of commission.
- Requires public input during all steps of creating a plan.
  - Mandates a four step public hearing process, including hearings in different regions of the state.
  - Clear rules established in advance for public testimony.
  - Anyone can testify and submit plans.
- Requires transparency.
  - Commission subject to Bagley-Keene and the California Public Records Act.
  - Prohibits ex-parte communications by commissioners.
  - Requires a report by both the commission on the final plan's compliance with the criteria.
- Requires public have access to redistricting software and a common dataset.
- Plans would still be subject to referendum.

Legislature would still draw Congress, but would be bound by many of the same rules that apply to the commission, including:

- Public hearing process.
- Neutral, non-partisan criteria
- Requirement to report on the final plan's compliance with the criteria.

# **Term Limits**

Reduces maximum amount of time a person can serve in the Legislature from 14 years to 12 years.

Allows a person to serve all their time in one house.

Has a transition period that allows sitting members of the Legislature to serve no more than the total number of years permitted under current law.

Clarifies status of previously termed-out members. Makes clear they would be allowed to return, but subject to the old limits.

#### **Fundraising Blackout Period**

Prohibits campaign contributions to Legislators and the Governor from May 15<sup>th</sup> until the budget is enacted.